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PROTOCOL CONCERNING SPECIALLY PROTECTED AREAS AND BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

LIST OF ENDANGERED OR THREATENED SPECIES

ANNEX II





United Nations Environment Programme

Mediterranean Action Plan



Regional Activity Centre for Specially Protected Areas



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MAGNOLIOPHYTA

Cymodocea nodosa (Ucria) Ascherson

Posidonia oceanica (Linnaeus) Delile

Zostera marina Linnaeus

Zostera noltii Hornemann

CHLOROPHYTA

Caulerpa ollivieri Dostál

HETEROKONTOPHYTA

Cystoseira genus (except *Cystoseira compressa*)

Fucus virsoides J. Agardh

Gymnogongrus crenulatus (Turner) J. Agardh

Kallymenia spathulata (J. Agardh) P.G. Parkinson

Laminaria rodriguezii Bornet *Sargassum acinarium* (Linnaeus) Setchell

Sargassum flavifolium Kützing

Sargassum hornschurchii C. Agardh

Sargassum trichocarpum J. Agardh

Sphaerococcus rhizophylloides J.J. Rodríguez

RHODOPHYTA

Lithophyllum byssoides (Lamarck) Foslie (Synon. *Lithophyllum lichenoides*)

Ptilophora mediterranea (H. Huvé) R.E. Norris

Schimmelmannia schousboei (J. Agardh) J. Agardh

Tenarea tortuosa (Esper) Lemoine

Titanoderma ramosissimum (Heydrich) Bressan & Cabioch (Synon. *Goniolithon byssoides*)

Titanoderma trochanter (Bory) Benhissoune et al.

PORIFERA

Aplysina sp. plur.

Asbestopluma hypogea Vacelet & Boury-Esnault, 1995

Axinella cannabina (Esper, 1794)

Axinella polypoides Schmidt, 1862

Geodia cydonium (Jameson, 1811)

Petrobiona massiliana (Vacelet & Lévi, 1958)

Sarcotragus foetidus (Schmidt, 1862)* (synon. *Ircina foetida*)

Sarcotragus pipetta (Schmidt, 1868)* (synon. *Ircinia pipetta*)

Tethya sp. plur.

MOLLUSCA

Charonia lampas (Linnaeus, 1758) (= *Ch. Rubicunda* = *Ch. Nodifera*)

Charonia tritonis variegata Lamarck, 1816 (= *Ch. Seguenziae*)

Schilderia achatidea (Gray in G.B. Sowerby II, 1837)

Luria lurida (Linnaeus, 1758) (= *Cypraea lurida*)

Dendropoma petraeum (Monterosato, 1884)

Pinna rudis (= *P. pernula*) (Linnaeus, 1758)

Lithophaga lithophaga (Linnaeus, 1758)

Patella ferruginea (Gmelin, 1791)

Erosaria spurca (Linnaeus, 1758)

Pholas dactylus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Gibbula nivosa (A. Adams, 1851)

Ranella olearia (Linnaeus, 1758)

Patella nigra (Da Costa, 1771)

Pinna nobilis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Zonaria pyrum (Gmelin, 1791)

Tonna galea (Linnaeus, 1758)

Mitra zonata (Marryat, 1818)

CNIDARIA

Astroides calycularis (Pallas, 1766)

Errina aspera (Linnaeus, 1767)

Savalia savaglia Nardo, 1844 (synon. *Gerardia savaglia*)

BRYOSOA

Hornera lichenoides (Linnaeus, 1758)

CRUSTACEA

Ocypode cursor (Linnaeus, 1758)

Pachylasma giganteum (Philippi, 1836)

ECHINODERMATA

Asterina pancerii (Gasco, 1870)

Centrostephanus longispinus (Philippi, 1845)

Ophidiaster ophidianus (Lamarck, 1816)

PISCES

Hippocampus guttulatus (Cuvier, 1829) (synon. *Hippocampus ramulosus*)
Squatina aculeata (Dumeril, in Cuvier, 1817)
Hippocampus hippocampus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus, 1758)
Lethenteron zanandreae (Vladykov, 1955)
Valencia hispanica (Valenciennes, 1846)
Pomatoschistus tortonesei (Miller, 1969)
Aphanius fasciatus (Valenciennes, 1821)
Pomatoschistus canestrini (Ninni, 1883)
Cetorhinus maximus (Gunnerus, 1765)
Carcharias taurus (Rafinesque, 1810)
Carcharias taurus (Rafinesque, 1810)
Acipenser naccarii (Bonaparte, 1836)
Huso huso (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pristis pristis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Odontaspis ferox (Risso, 1810)
Dipturus batis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pristis pectinata (Latham, 1794)
Acipenser sturio (Linnaeus, 1758)
Gymnura altavela (Linnaeus, 1758)
Squatina oculata (Bonaparte, 1840)
Squatina squatina (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus, 1758)
Mobula mobular (Bonnaterre, 1788)
Valencia letourneuxi (Sauvage, 1880)

REPTILES

Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758)
Chelonia mydas (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dermochelys coriacea (Vandelli, 1761)
Eretmochelys imbricata (Linnaeus, 1766)
Lepidochelys kempii (Garman, 1880)
Trionyx triunguis (Forskål, 1775)

AVES

Calonectris diomedea (Scopoli, 1769)
Ceryle rudis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Charadrius alexandrinus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Charadrius leschenaultii columbinus (Lesson, 1826)
Falco eleonora (Géné, 1834)
Halcyon smyrnensis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hydrobates pelagicus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Larus armenicus (Buturlin, 1934)
Larus audouinii (Payraudeau, 1826)
Larus genei (Breme, 1839)
Larus melanocephalus (Temminck, 1820)
Numenius tenuirostris (Viellot, 1817)
Pandion haliaetus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pelecanus crispus (Bruch, 1832)
Pelecanus onocrotalus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phalacrocorax aristotelis (Linnaeus, 1761)
Phalacrocorax pygmeus (Pallas, 1773)
Phoenicopterus ruber (Linnaeus, 1758)
Puffinus mauretanicus (Lowe, PR, 1921)
Puffinus yelkouan (Brünnich, 1764)
Sterna albifrons (Pallas, 1764)
Sterna bengalensis (Lesson, 1831)
Sterna caspia (Pallas, 1770)
Sterna nilotica (Gmelin, JF, 1789)
Sterna sandvicensis (Latham, 1878)

MAMMALIA

Balaenoptera acutorostrata (Lacépède, 1804)

Balaenoptera borealis (Lesson, 1828)

Balaenoptera physalus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Delphinus delphis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Eubalaena glacialis (Müller, 1776)

Globicephala melas (Trail, 1809)

Grampus griseus (Cuvier G., 1812)

Kogia simus (Owen, 1866)

Megaptera novaeangliae (Borowski, 1781)

Mesoplodon densirostris (de Blainville, 1817)

Monachus monachus (Hermann, 1779)

Orcinus orca (Linnaeus, 1758)

Phocoena phocoena (Linnaeus, 1758)

Physeter macrocephalus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Pseudorca crassidens (Owen, 1846)

Stenella coeruleoalba (Meyen, 1833)

Steno bredanensis (Cuvier in Lesson, 1828)

Tursiops truncatus (Montagu, 1821)

Ziphius cavirostris (Cuvier G., 1832)